


Multiplying by 5 & Elapsed Time

A. Let's practice multiplying by 5. Here's the quick way to multiply by 5:

To multiply 5 by an **even** number:
The tens digit is half the number. The ones digit is **0**

To multiply 5 by an **odd** number:
Subtract 1 from the number and halve the answer to get the tens digit.
The ones digit is **5**.

Half of 4 = 2	↘	7 - 1 = 6, Half of 6 = 3	↘
$5 \times 4 = \underline{20}$		$7 \times 5 = \underline{35}$	
$8 \times 5 = \underline{40}$		$5 \times 3 = \underline{15}$	
$5 \times 6 = \underline{30}$		$9 \times 5 = \underline{45}$	

B. Complete the table by finding the time.

Start Time	Elapsed Time	End Time
5:35 A.M.	2 hours 45 minutes	8:20 A.M.
7:20 A.M.	7 hours 5 minutes	2:25 P.M.
9:40 A.M.	7 hours 25 minutes	5:05 P.M.
11:55 A.M.	3 hours 15 minutes	3:10 P.M.